## LCOL BASIC SKILLS - PACK 6

## Topics

Applied Arithmetic (Financial) - Can I calculate USC?
Last Needed - 2021
1 - 2014 JCHL Paper 1 - Question 7 (i)
Statistics - Can I calculate measures of central tendency (mean, mode, median)?
Last Needed - 2023
2 - 2019 JCOL Paper 2 - Question 7
Coordinate Geometry - Can I calculate the area of a triangle?
Last Needed - 2020
3 - 2007 LCOL Paper 2 - Question 2 (c) (i)
Area, Perimeter and Volume - Can I calculate areas of sectors and lengths of arcs?
Last Needed - 2023
4 - 2004 LCOL Paper 1 - Question 5 (b)
Number - Can I compare different types of number $(\mathbb{N}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{R} \backslash \mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{R})$ ?
Last Needed - 2013
5 - 2013 JCHL Paper 1 - Question 1 (a)

WWW.mathspoints.ie for worked solutions to these questions.
$\square$ LCOL Resources by Topic
$\square$ LCOL Revision - 50 Common Questions

1 - 2014 JCHL Paper 1 - Question 7 (i)
Last year Elena had a gross income of $€ 36,960$.
She had to pay Universal Social Charge (USC) and income tax on her gross income.
The rates and bands of USC are as follows.

| Income band | Rate of USC |
| :---: | :---: |
| Up to $€ 10036$ | $2 \%$ |
| Between $€ 10036$ and $€ 16016$ | $4 \%$ |
| Above $€ 16016$ | $7 \%$ |

Find the amount of USC that was deducted from Elena's gross income last year.


Filip measures the height of seven of the students in his class. Their heights, in cm , are:

| 166 | 168 | 168 | 169 | 172 | 173 | 177 |
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(b) Write down the mode of the data, in cm .

(c) Write down the median of the data, in cm .

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(d) Work out the mean of the data. Give your answer in cm , correct to one decimal place.

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$3-2007$ LCOL Paper 2 - Question 2 (c) (i)
$a(-4,3), b(6,-1)$ and $c(2,7)$ are three points.
Find the area of the triangle $a b c$.


A circle has centre $o$ and radius 4 cm .
$a$ and $b$ are two points on the circle and $|\angle a o b|=150^{\circ}$.
(i) Find the area of the circle, correct to the nearest $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$.
(ii) Find the area of the sector $a o b$, correct to the nearest $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$.
(iii) Find the length of the shorter arc $a b$, correct to the nearest cm .



5 - 2013 JCHL Paper 1 - Question 1 (a)
(i) The columns in the table below represent the following sets of numbers:

Natural numbers $(\mathbb{N})$, Integers $(\mathbb{Z})$, Rational numbers $(\mathbb{Q})$, Irrational numbers $(\mathbb{R} \backslash \mathbb{Q})$ and Real numbers $(\mathbb{R})$.

Complete the table by writing either 'Yes' or 'No' into each box indicating whether each of the numbers $\sqrt{5}, 8,-4,3 \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3 \pi}{4}$ is or is not an element of each.
(One box has already been filled in. The 'Yes' indicates that the number 8 is an element of the set of Real numbers, $\mathbb{R}$ ).

| Number/Set | $\mathbb{N}$ | $\mathbb{Z}$ | $\mathbb{Q}$ | $\mathbb{R} \backslash \mathbb{Q}$ | $\mathbb{R}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\sqrt{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  | Yes |
| -4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{3 \pi}{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |

(ii) In the case of $\sqrt{5}$ explain your choice in relation to the set of Irrational numbers $(\mathbb{R} \backslash \mathbb{Q})$ (i.e. give a reason for writing either 'Yes' or 'No').

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